

## Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey-PUK Version), 2310 A



K-PUK (A-24)

### FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case K-PUK (A-24)
- High profile hockey PUK
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

### PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS

$I_{T(AV)}$	2310 A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	400 V, 600 V
$V_{TM}$	1.44 V
$I_{GT}$	100 mA
$T_J$	-40 °C to +125 °C
Package	K-PUK (A-24)
Circuit configuration	Single SCR

### MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		2310	A
	$T_{hs}$	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		4150	A
	$T_{hs}$	25	°C
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	42 500	A
	60 Hz	44 500	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	9027	kA <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	8240	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		400 to 600	V
$t_q$	Typical	200	μs
$T_J$		-40 to +125	°C

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### VOLTAGE RATINGS

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
VS-ST1280C..K	04	400	500	100
	06	600	700	



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS	
Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature	I <sub>T(AV)</sub>	180° conduction, half sine wave Double side (single side) cooled		2310 (885)	A	
				55 (85)	°C	
Maximum RMS on-state current	I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled		4150		
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	I <sub>TSM</sub>	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	42 500	A
		t = 8.3 ms				
		t = 10 ms	100 % V <sub>RRM</sub> reapplied		35 700	
		t = 8.3 ms			37 400	
Maximum I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	I <sup>2</sup> t	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied		9027	kA <sup>2</sup> s
		t = 8.3 ms				
		t = 10 ms	100 % V <sub>RRM</sub> reapplied		6383	
		t = 8.3 ms			5828	
Maximum I <sup>2</sup> √t for fusing	I <sup>2</sup> √t	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied		90 270	kA <sup>2</sup> √s	
Low level value of threshold voltage	V <sub>T(TO)1</sub>	(16.7 % × π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ) < I < π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		0.83	V	
High level value of threshold voltage	V <sub>T(TO)2</sub>	(I > π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ), T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		0.90		
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	r <sub>t1</sub>	(16.7 % × π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ) < I < π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		0.077	mΩ	
High level value of on-state slope resistance	r <sub>t2</sub>	(I > π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ), T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		0.068		
Maximum on-state voltage	V <sub>TM</sub>	I <sub>pk</sub> = 8000 A, T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms sine pulse		1.44	V	
Maximum holding current	I <sub>H</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load		600	mA	
Typical latching current	I <sub>L</sub>			1000		

SWITCHING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	$di/dt$	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$	1000	A/μs
Typical delay time	$t_d$	Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs $V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C	1.9	μs
Typical turn-off time	$t_q$	$I_{TM} = 550$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 40$ A/μs, $V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs	200	

BLOCKING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$	500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	$I_{RRM}, I_{DRM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied	100	mA

**TRIGGERING**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES		UNITS
			TYP.	MAX.	
Maximum peak gate power	$P_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms	16		W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50$ Hz, $d\% = 50$	3		
Maximum peak positive gate current	$I_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms	3.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	$+V_{GM}$		20		V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	$-V_{GM}$		5.0		
DC gate current required to trigger	$I_{GT}$	$T_J = -40$ °C	200	-	mA
		$T_J = 25$ °C	100	200	
		$T_J = 125$ °C	50	-	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	$V_{GT}$	$T_J = -40$ °C	1.4	-	V
		$T_J = 25$ °C	1.1	3.0	
		$T_J = 125$ °C	0.9	-	
DC gate current not to trigger	$I_{GD}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	10		mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	$V_{GD}$		0.25		V

**THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating temperature range	$T_J$		-40 to 125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	$T_{Stg}$		-40 to 150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	$R_{thJ-hs}$	DC operation single side cooled	0.042	K/W
		DC operation double side cooled	0.021	
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thC-hs}$	DC operation single side cooled	0.006	
		DC operation double side cooled	0.003	
Mounting force, $\pm 10$ %			24 500 (2500)	N (kg)
Approximate weight			425	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	K-PUK (A-24)	

 **$\Delta R_{thJC}$  CONDUCTION**

CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION		RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION		TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE		
180°	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	K/W
120°	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004		
90°	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005		
60°	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007		
30°	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

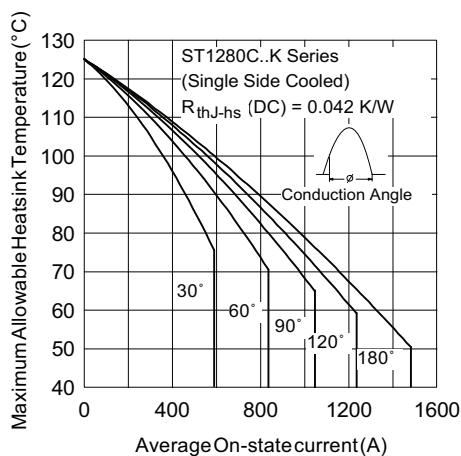


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

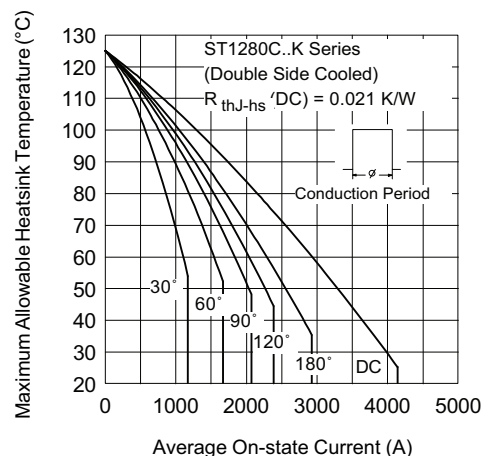


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

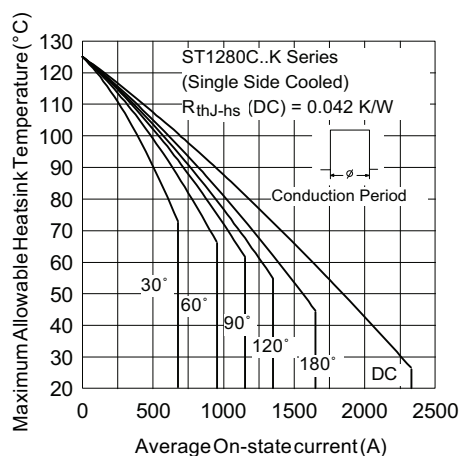


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

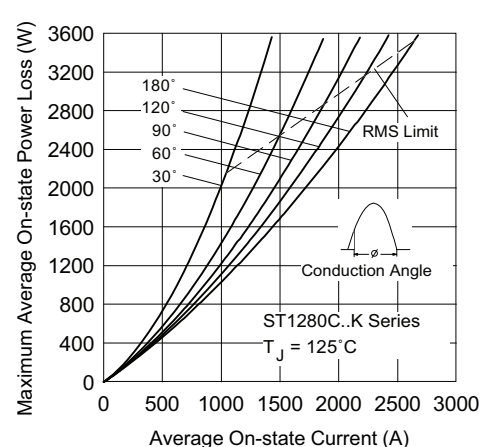


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

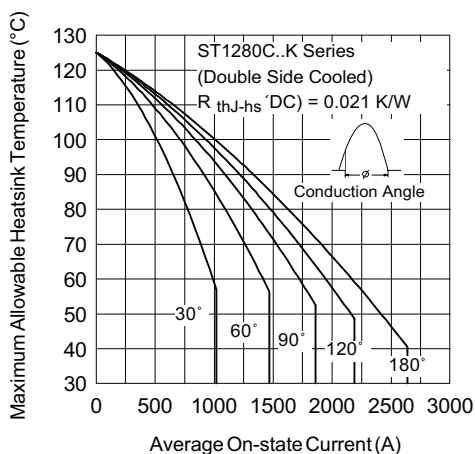


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

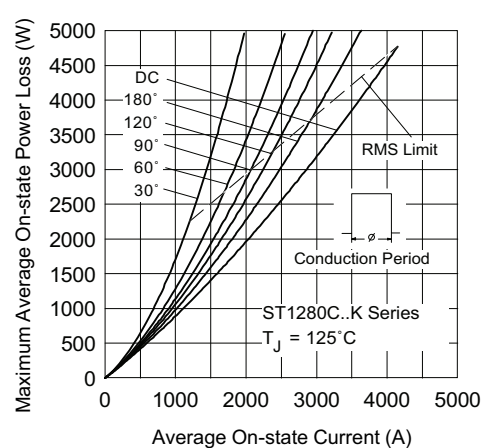


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

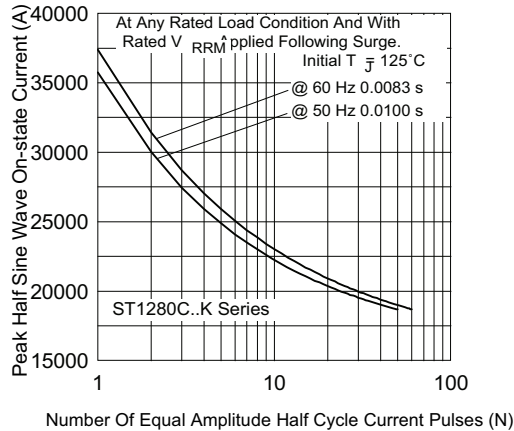


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current  
Single and Double Side Cooled

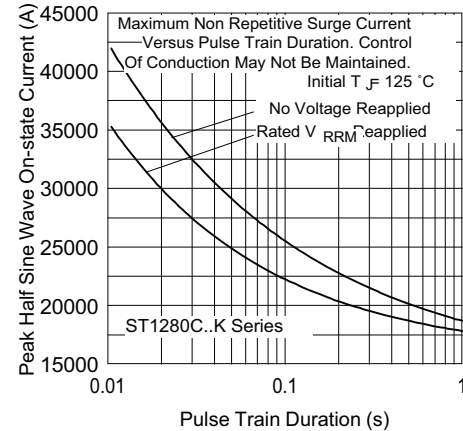


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current  
Single and Double Side Cooled

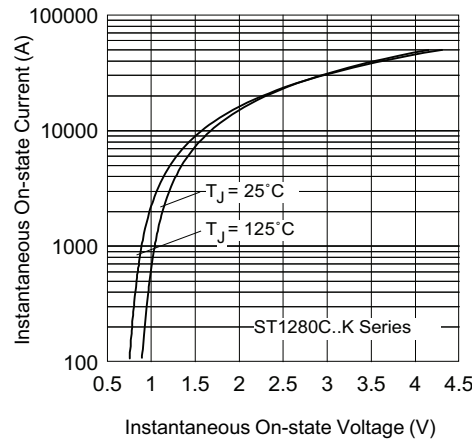


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

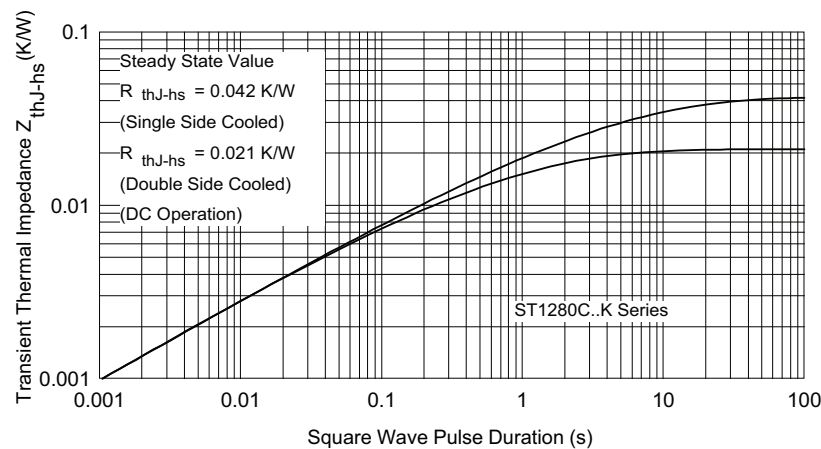


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJ-hs}$  Characteristics

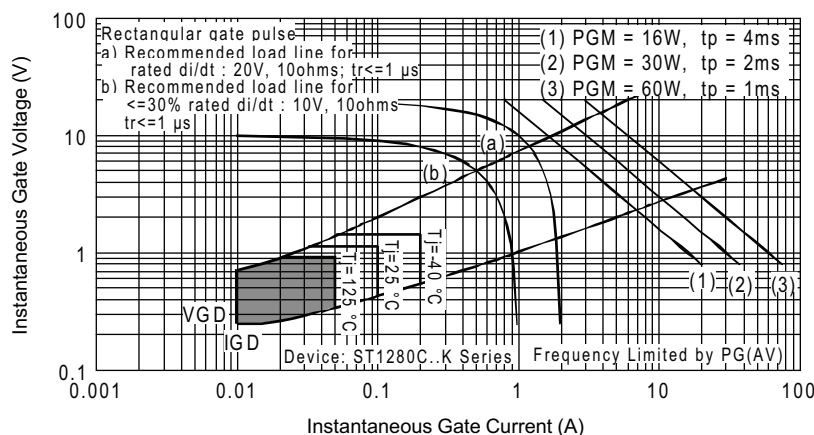


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	VS-	ST	128	0	C	06	K	1	-
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | - Vishay Semiconductors product                                      |
| 2 | - Thyristor  |
| 3 | - Essential part number  |
| 4 | - 0 = converter grade  |
| 5 | - C = ceramic PUK  |
| 6 | - Voltage code x 100 = $V_{RRM}$ (see Voltage Ratings table)         |
| 7 | - K = PUK case K-PUK (A-24)  |
| 8 | - 0 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads) |
|   | 1 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  |
|   | 2 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)     |
|   | 3 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)    |
| 9 | - Critical $dV/dt$ : • none = 500 V/ $\mu s$ (standard selection)    |
|   | • L = 1000 V/ $\mu s$ (special selection)                            |

## LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS

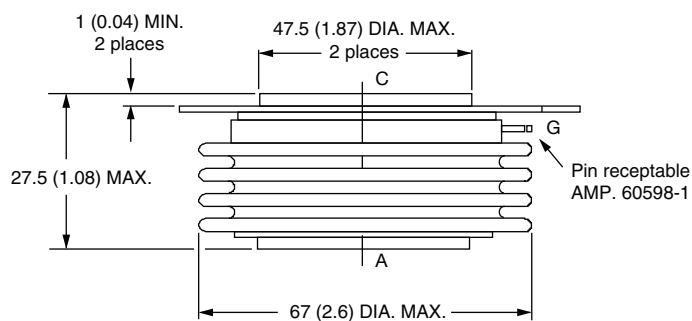
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95081">www.vishay.com/doc?95081</a>
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## K-PUK (A-24)

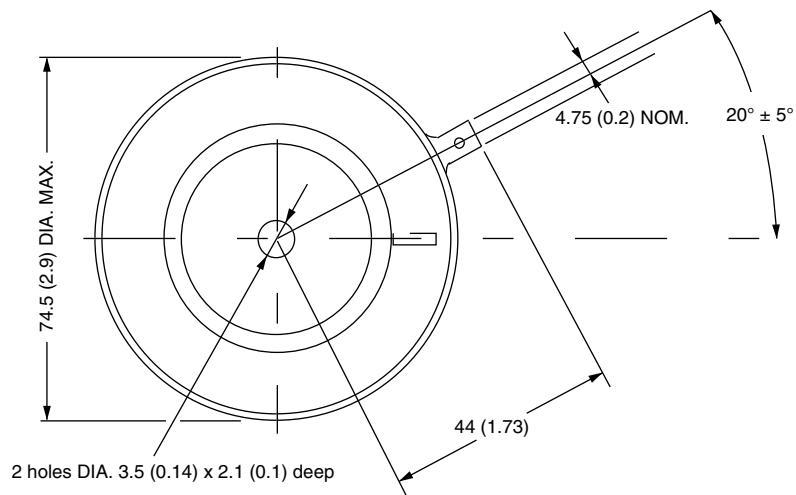
### DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)

Creepage distance: 28.88 (1.137) minimum  
Strike distance: 17.99 (0.708) minimum



#### Note:

A = Anode  
C = Cathode  
G = Gate



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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